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Homage to Tara



The 21 Taras in transliterated Tibetan with English in rhyming meter

Om. Jetsun-ma Pama Do'ma la chag tsal lo.	Om! To <u>Great, Noble Tara</u> , I bow down.
Cha tsal Dölma nyur ma pa mo, Chen ni kay chik lo dang dra ma Jik ten sum gön chu che zhel ji, Gesar je wa lay ni jung ma. 1	I praise the Fearless, the Swift One, Protector, whose glance is like lightning. On the face of Chenrezi, she is born from a tear as a bud from a lotus.
	red
Cha tsal tön kay dawa kün tu, Kang wa ja ni tsek pay shel ma,	She of the face like the full moons of autumn

Kar ma tong trak tsok pa nam chi,	that blazes the light of the stars in their thousands.
Rap tu che way ö rap bar ma. 2	white
Cha tsal ser ngo chu nay che chi,	I praise the Body, all turquoise and golden;
Pay may cha ni nam par jen ma	Whose hand is adorned with the lotus, most perfect,
Jin pa tsön dru ka tup shi wa	Whose realm is most generous, diligent, simple.
Zö pa sam ten chö yul nyi ma. 3	Peaceful and patient, she sits in meditation.
	greenish
Cha tsal deb shin shek pay tsu tor,	Seated above the heads of all Buddhas,
Ta yay nam par jal war chö ma.	resplendent in joyous and infinite triumph,
Ma lu pa rol chin pa top ray,	Deeply honoured by all Bodhisattvas,
Jal way say chi shin tu ten ma. 4	She is perfect in all of the virtues transcendent.
	white
Cha tsal Tutara Hung yi ge,	With 'Tutare' and 'Hung!' she imbues this world,
Dö tang cho dang nam ka kang ma.	all ten directions and infinite space.
Jik ten dun bo shap chi nen te	And trampling seven worlds under her feet,
Lu pa me par gu par nu ma. 5	she is able to summon them all to her place.
	orange
Cha tsel ja jin me hla tsang ba,	I praise the One to whom great gods
Lung hla na tsok wang chuk chö ma,	make toasts.
Jung bo rolang dri sa nam tang,	She is honored by spirits, and
Nö jin tso chi dun nay to ma. 6	demons, and ghosts.
	reddish-black
Cha tool tray cho is tand now chi	I hail the One, who by 'Treh' and by 'Peh!'
Cha tsal tray che ja tang pay chi,	undoes all the plots of conspiring foes;
Pa rol trul kor rap tu jom ma.	Who wrapped in the fire that rages around her,
Yay kum yön chang shap chi nen te,	with right leg retracted and left one extended,

Me bar truk pa shin tu bar ma. 7	Tramples the evil ones under her toes.
	black
Cha tsal Ture jik pa chen mo,	I praise the Swift, the One who is Fearsome
Du chi pa wo nam par jom ma.	who with terrible aspect defeats boldest demons.
Chu che shel ni tro nyer den dzay,	Her lotus face angrily frowns down upon them
Dra wo tam chay ma lu sö ma. 8	so all foes are vanquished, not a single remains.
	blackish-red
Cha tsal kön chok sum tson cha jay,	I sing the praises of Her whose hand forms
Sor mö tuk kar nam par jen ma,	the Triple Gem mudra right at her heart.
Ma lu cho chi kor lo jen pay,	In her grasp the Dharma Wheel spins out its light
Rang gi ö chi tso nam tru ma. 9	in all the directions and to every part.
	white
Cha tsal rap tu ga war ji pay,	On her brow she wears radiant joy like a tiara
Urjen ö chi treng wa pel ma,	charming demons and gods
Shay pa rap shay Tutara yi,	with her laugh of <i>Tutara</i> .
Du dang jig ten wang du ze ma. 10	
	red
Cha tsal sa shi chong way tso nam,	She can summon the guards of this world of desire
Tam chay gu par nü ma nyi ma,	With wrathful expression,
Tro nyer yo way yi ge Hung gi,	when <i>Hung!</i> does she utter,
Pong ba tam chay nam par Dölma. 11	she liberates everyone, no more to suffer.
	dark orange
Cha tsal daway tum bu urjen,	She wears the crescent moon as a diadem;
Jen pa tam chay shin tu bar ma,	and shining atop her hair clustered in curls
Rel pay trö nay Öpame lay,	
Tak par shin tu ö rap dzay ma. 12	Rests the Buddha Amida, the ornament on them.
	orange

	one is the focus of the naming gariand
Cha tsal kalpa ta may me tar,	as the darkening kalpa draws to its close.
Bar way treng way ü na nay ma,	With right leg extended and left one drawn in,
Yay chang yon kum kun nay kor gay,	for those who rejoice in the Dharma Wheel's
Dra yi pung ni nam par jom ma.13	turning,
	She is the one who defeats all their foes.
	red
Cha tsal sa shi ngö la cha gi,	Full force to her palm, she strikes the universe' base.
Ril ji nun ching shap chi dung ma,	Crying <i>Hung</i> ! with a frown as she stamps it down,
Tro nyer chen dzay yi ge hung gi,	She subdues all the denizens of seven levels of that
Rim pa dun bo nam ni gem ma. 14	nether place.
	reddish-black
Cha tsal de ma ge ma shi ma, Nya ngen day shi chö yul nyi ma, Soha Om dang yang dak den pay, Dik pa chen po jom pa nyi ma. 15 Cha tsal kun nay kor rap ga way, Dra yi lü ni rap tu gem ma, Yi ge chu pay nga ni kö pay, Rik pa Hung lay Dölma nyi ma. 16	I salute Lady Peace, Dame Perfection and Bliss; her realm is Nirvana. Between <i>Om</i> ! and <i>Swaha</i> ! all blemishes vanish by means of her mantra.* *Om, Tare Tutare Ture Soha. white All hail the conquering opponent of those who rejoice as the Wheel of the Dharma goes round. She liberates by means of the radiant light From the <i>Hung</i> ! in the ring of the ten-syllable sound.
	red
Cha tsal Ture shap ni dap pay,	
Hung gi nam pay sa bön nyi ma,	I praise The Swift-footed. <i>Hung!</i> is her seed.
Ri rap Mandara dang bi je,	Shaker of Meru, Mandara, Kailash,
Jik ten sum nam yo wa nyi ma. 17	Stamping and trampling three worlds with her feet.
	orange

Cha tsal hla yi tso yi nam pay, Ri dak ta chen cha na na ma, Tara nyi jö pay chi yi ge, Tu nam ma lü par ni shel ma. 18 Cha tsal hla yi tso nam jal pa, Hla tang mi am chi yi ten ma,	She bears the hare-marked moon, lake of the devas. And by twice saying 'Tara' And then saying, 'P'hey', She removes all contaminants, poisons or kleshas. white She whom gods, titans and spirits attend, Can dispel any terrors that come in dark hours,
Kün nay ko cha ga way ji chi,	A proof against Chaos, her beauty has powers.
Tsö tang mi lam ngen pa sel ma. 19	white
Cha tsal nyi ma dawa jay pay, Chen nyi po la ö rap sel ma, Hara nyi jö Tutarayi, Shin tu drak pö rim nay sel ma. 20	Shining, her eyes like the sun and full moon, By twice saying 'Hara' and then, 'Tutarahyi', She can put paid the deadly, the wide-raging plague. orange
Cha tsal te nyi sum nam kö pay,	Praise be to The Peacemaker.
Shi way tu dang yang dak den ma,	By her triple mantra*
Dön dang rolang nö jin tso nam,	All demons succumb.
Jom pa Ture rap chok nyi ma, 21	All hail the Swift-one, in her great mandala. *Om Ah Hung! white
Tsa way nga chi tö pa di tang.	This great <i>dharani</i> ~ this is Her song:
Cha tsal wa la ni nyi shu tsa chik.	The Praises to Tara, all twenty-one!

The hymn is called the 21 Homages to Tara or 21 Hymns but also, The Twenty-one Taras, since each of the stanzas describes not only an aspect but an image of her.

At least one version of this well-known "hymn" has an extra or introductory stanza that is inserted before the first *Praise*. It is a summary. See *Advice* below. (The *Praises* are each numbered here at the end of every transliterated Tibetan stanza.) The recitation of these Praises is a daily practice for many Tibetans and also other practitioners.

*Refuge vows, and the Tara empowerment from an accredited teacher is required for doing the complete liturgy with offerings. Anyone, though, can read, chant or sing the 21 Praises.

■ To purchase the <u>short Green Tara practice</u>, which includes *The 21 Praises*.

Ama Adhe Tapontsang, in her autobiography as told to J. Blakelsee (<u>Ama Adhe: The Voice That Remembers</u>. Boston: Wisdom, 1997) describes how she was so troubled by having forgotten parts of the 21 *Praises* as a result of the tribulations she suffered at the brutal hands of her captors. A kind lama taught her an abbreviated form in only 9 verses.

The rhyming, rhythmic loose translation, as found above on this page, respects the imagery, symbolism and meaning of the liturgy. It is not an exact literal translation. It is intended for recitation or singing in the English language. However, until it is completed and approved, hard copies should not be circulated.

The Mongolian name for the semi-wrathful form of Green Tara with 8 arms, at the top is **Lamanteri**. This image was available in India in poster form in 1970, and may be further explored at http://www.iol.ie/~taeger/bio/8greenta.htm.

*Link to KKTham's peaceful 21 Taras page.

A complete sadhana or worship ritual as practised by the Gelugpa denomination appears with an expanded translation and in-depth explanation. It was produced in January 1994 by Dharma Therapy Trust under the guidance of Venerable Geshé Damchö Yönten. Proceeds go to Drepung Loseling Monastic College, Mundgod, India.

How many repetitions to do of the mantra associated with the *Praises to Tara?*

" ... page 10b of the *Tara Praises* (that our center uses) suggests 2, 3 or 7 recitations, however ... we do 6. Why is this? Where is the best place to stick the extra one?"

A helpful person responded that "a transcript of a detailed explanation of the Green Tara practice

that Ringu Tulku Rinpoche gave in the Mahamudra Retreat at Center Halscheid, Germany:

'For the twenty-one Tara praise, it is very clearly recommended that we do first two, then three, and then seven, but the practice in Europe is that you do one, two and three - special concession for the Europeans. But in Hong Kong, they do it in a slightly different way. The first stanza, [this is the 'extra' one, see above]

chag tsal tare nyurma pamo tuttararyi jigpa selma ture dön kun jin pä dölma sohä yi ge khye la dü do

this is a kind of brief praise of the Tara mantra, the first time they do the praise once, but the first stanza two times, the second time they do the first stanza once and then the whole praise twice, that makes it three times, and then the third time they do the first stanza four times and then the whole praise three times, that makes it seven times.

It is more to the letter, although they do not take much more time, they are as busy as Europeans. I do not know whose tradition it is, maybe somebody who is more particular about what is said in the text. I thought that was very nice, because then you do not completely disregard the recommendation, and you also do not lose time. But it is just a suggestion.'

" ... during the big celebration of the opening of the Kamalashila Institute two years ago, with Thrangu Rinpoche, Tenga Rinpoche, Dzogchen Ponlop Rinpoche and Ringu Tulku Rinpoche present -- also many lamas -- the lamas did the Tara practice in the 2-3-7 way -- at such an incredible speed that we Westerners could barely follow."* ~ Maria on the kagyu email list

*Since the Tibetan Buddhist tradition is a mantrayana one, it is the vibration of sound that is deemed of utmost importance. Great value is placed on the number of times <u>a mantra</u> - and texts, too - can be released into the environment.

■ <u>Tara sadhana</u> **21 Praises** included in this Gelugpa liturgy.

Translation as found in *The Cult of Tara* by S. Beyer, pps. 211-214. [Diacritical marks omitted, and verses numbered by this editor.] Beyer's source while he was in Dalhousie, India was Drukpa Kagyu, Ven. VIII Kamtrul Rinpoche Donju Nyingma.

The introductory or 'Praise with basic mantra' (not in the verses at top):

OM! Homage to the holy and noble Tara!

Homage, TARE, quick one, heroine,

removing terror with TUTTARE,

savioress, granting all aims with TURE,

the syllables SVAHA: to you I bow!

Homage, Tara, quick one, heroine.

whose eyes flash like lightning,

born from the opening corolla

of the lotus face of the Lord of the triple world.

Homage, Lady whose face is filled with a hundred autumn moons, blazing with the laughing beams of the hosts of a thousand stars. 2.

Homage, Lady whose hand is adorned with a lotus, a lotus blue and gold whose field of practice is charity, striving, austerity, calm, acceptance, and meditation. 3.

Homage, Lady abiding in infinite victory
in the crown knot of the Tathagatha
served by the sons of the Conqueror
who have attained every single perfection. 4.

Homage, Lady who fills all quarters of space with the sounds of Tuttare and Hum, trampling the seven worlds with her feet, able to summon all before her.

5.

Homage, Lady worshiped by Indra, Agni, Brahma, by the Maruts and Vishveshvara, honored by hosts of spirits, of ghost, celestials, and the walking dead. 6.

Homage, Lady who destroys the magic devices of others with the sounds of TRAT and P'HAT, trampling with right foot up and left extended blazing with a blazing mass of fire.

7.

Homage, Lady who annihilates the heroes of Mara,
TURE, the terrible lady,
slaying all enemies
by frowning the brows of her lotus face.

8.

Homage, Lady holding her hand over her breast with a gesture that symbolizes the Three Jewels, her palms adorned with the universal wheel radiating a turbulent host of its beams.

Homage, Lady whose diadem spreads a garland of shining and happy beams, subjugating Mara and the world with a laughing, mocking, TUTTARE!

10.

Homage, Lady able to summon before her all the hosts of protectors of the earth, saving from all distress by the movement of her frowning brows and the sound of HUM!

11.

Homage, Lady whose diadem is a crescent moon blazing with all its ornaments, ever lit by the beams of Amitabha in her piled hair.

12.

Homage, Lady placed amidst a garland that blazes like the fire at the end of the world era, annihilating the army of the enemy in her joyous posture of royal ease.

13.

Homage, Lady who strikes the earth with her hand,
who pounds upon it with her feet,
shattering the seven worlds
with the sound of HUM made by her frowning brows.

14.

Homage, Lady blissful, virtuous, calm,
whose field of practice is calm nirvana,
possessed of SVAHA and OM,
destroying great sins.

15.

Homage, Lady who shatters the bodies of enemies, in her joyous posture, the savioress manifested from HUM, in the mantra arraying the sound of ten syllables.

16.

Homage Lady who strikes with the feet of TURE, whose seed is in the form of the syllable HUM, shaking Mount Meru, Mandara, Kailasha, and all the triple world.

17.

Homage, Lady holding the deer-marked moon in the form of an ocean of gods, dispelling all poison with the sound of P'HAT and twice-spoken TARA. 18.

Homage, Lady served by the ruler of hosts of gods, by the gods and horse-headed celestials, dispelling contention and bad dreams with the brilliance of her joyous armor.

19.

Homage, Lady in whose eyes is the brilliant light of the sun and the full moon, dispelling terrible fevers, with TUTTARE and twice-spoken HARA.

Homage, Lady endowed with the strength of calm by the array of the three truths, [OM AH HUM] destroying the hosts of evil spirits, the walking dead, TURE, most excellent lady! 21.

This is the praise with the basic mantra, and these are the twenty-one homages.

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